

Modular high-energy X-ray source

The Linatron®-M™ is a modular system. The control console, modulator, and RF unit are common to all model configurations. Only the X-ray head changes to match the application. The Linatron - M is designed to fit mobile, gantry, and fixed installations.

1.0 Standard Equipment and Services

1.1 Control Console

The standard control console is a touch screen display system. An optional desktop PC control console is available (see section 4.6).



Touchscreen Control Console

- 1.2 X-ray Head Low Leakage (0.1%)
- 1.3 Modulator/Power Distribution Cabinet External signal interface
- 1.4 Temperature Control Unit (TCU)
 The TCU is used to keep the system components at a nominal 30°C (86°F). It is available in high voltage and low voltage configurations for environments ranging from -40/+55°C (-40/131°F), condensing.
- 1.5 Standard Spare Parts Kit The standard spare parts kit includes over 40 items such as PC boards and individual components.
- 1.6 Interconnecting Cables (X-ray Head to Modulator. Modulator to Console) and Hoses (TCU to X-ray Head) Included. Lengths up to 100 meters.
- 1.7 Manuals and Data Books
 Two sets of operator and maintenance manuals and data books are included in English.
- 1.8 Installation Supervision and Start-up Assistance
- 1.9 Varex's Standard Warranty

2.0 Performance



X-ray Head and RF Unit

2.1 X-ray Beam Quality

The X-ray beam quality is specified using Half Value Layer (HVL) steel. This corresponds to the nominal X-ray energy shown in Table 1. These HVL numbers are derived from a compilation of broad beam data measurements.

Table 1					
Model	Nominal	HVL	Flatness	Max. Dose Rate	
	Energy (MeV)	(in)	(% @ ±7.5°)	(Gy/min)	
M6	3.5	0.96	≥71.0	2.5	
	5.0	1.06	≥65.5	5.0	
	6.0	1.10	≥62.0	8.0	

- 2.2 X-ray Beam Dose Rate* (10 cm x 10 cm field)
 The maximum continuous dose rate at 1 meter is listed in Table 1 (without flattening filter).
 *Dose rate is reduced with flattening filter
- 2.3 X-ray Field Size A 30° cone or 22.5° square defines the field. Also see section 4.1.
- 2.4 X-ray Beam Focal Spot Size
 The focal spot size does not exceed 2.0 mm in diameter.
- 2.5 X-ray Beam Symmetry
 The beam asymmetry does not exceed 5% at +/-7.5°
 off the central axis for all energies.



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2.6 Radiographic Quality

The Linatron-M system will demonstrate at least ASTM E 94 1-2T, or equivalent, sensitivity over the ranges given in Table 2 using film detection.

	Table 2	
Model	Nominal Energy (MeV)	Range (mm)
M6	3.5	38-203
	5.0	45-230
	6.0	51-254

2.7 Standard Leakage Radiation

The leakage radiation is specified along the horizontal axis at 1 meter from the beam centerline at angles 60° and greater, outside the primary beam. The values in Table 3 are a fraction of the primary beam central axis dose rate measured with a 10 cm x 10 cm collimator. Leakage is taken with the primary beam completely blocked. See section 4.2 for lower leakage options.

Table 3				
Model	Leakage (fraction)			
M6	1x10 ⁻³			

3.0 Customer Facility Requirements

- 3.1 Electrical Requirements
 - 3.1.1 The Linatron-M operates from a single 15 kVA 50/60 Hz power source. Two voltage ranges are available.
 - 3.1.1.1 Low Voltage Option
 208 VAC, 3 phase, 3 or 4 wire plus ground,
 60 Amp minimum surge per leg. +/-10%
 voltage regulation is required.
 - 3.1.1.2 High Voltage Option400 VAC, 3 phase, 4 wire plus ground,40 Amp minimum surge per leg. +/-10%voltage regulation is required.
 - 3.1.2 The TCU is connected to a separate 13-kVA power source. Models are available that can operate on a line voltage of 220 VAC and 400 VAC, at 50Hz; or 220 VAC and 480 VAC, at 60Hz. A separate 10kVA power source may be required for the in-line heater package.

3.2 Operating Environment

3.2.1 Indoor Requirement
The operating
environment
for control console and
modulator must be
between
4°C (39°F) and 35°C
(95°F),
with 90% maximum
relative
humidity (non-condensing).



Modulator

3.2.2 Outdoor Requirement

The available temperature range for X-ray head/RF unit is dependent on the TCU and thermal insulation blanket. The range can be absorbed as -40/+55°C (-40/131°F), condensing.

3.2.3 Ventilation

The appropriate heat given to room air from each component with system operating at full power is given below:

X-ray Head/RF Unit: 1.0kW Modulator Cabinet: 2.0 kW

Temperature Control Unit: 6.0-12.0 kW Touchscreen Control Console: Negligible

4.0 Optional Equipment

41 Custom Beam Collimation

Nonstandard field sizes are available per customer's requirements. A motorized collimator is also available to quickly change the beam collimation.

Lower Leakage Options are listed in Table 4.

Table 4					
Model	Leakage		RF Unit/Head Wt.		
	(fraction)		(lbs)		
	Super Low	Ultra Low	Super Low	Ultra Low	
M6	2×10^{-5}	2.5×10^{-6}	2,100	5,100	



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4.3 Voltage Regulator

Recommended for installations where line power short-term fluctuations are greater than +/-5%. A step-up or step-down transformer can also be ordered to adapt a non-standard voltage source for use with the Linatron or TCU. The regulator is CE and UL approved.

4.4 Beam Flattener

This option provides a more uniform beam intensity over the exposed region at 3.0 MeV. Use of a flattening filter will reduce dose. See table below. Not available with ULLP leakage option.

Flatness Specification

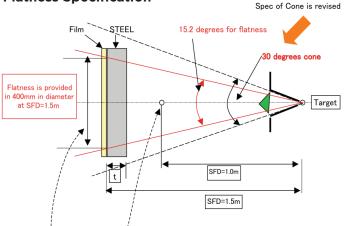


Table 5				
Energy (MV)	Flatness	Dose rate (Gy/min-m)	Coverage steel thickness range	
(,		(-)	t (mm)	
3.5	better than 80%	2 or more	50-250	
5	better than 80%	3 or more	50-250	
6	better than 80%	3.5 or more	50-250	

Remarks: Effective field size of flatness specified is 400 mm in diameter at SFD=1.5 m. Flatness is measured by density of film exposed.

4.5 Dual Energy

The dual energy specifications are given in Table 6. Select two operating energies:

4.6 Desktop PC Control Console

The desktop PC control console provides the same system control as the touch screen console but has a larger viewing screen plus data storage capability. Heat given to room air is 0.5 kW.

4.7 Laser Alignment System

An internally mounted single spot laser is available to align the X-ray beam to an object being radiographed. Not available with ULLP leakage option.

4.8 Variable External Collimator

The dependent jaw variable external collimator mounts to the front of the X-ray head. The field size varies between 1° and 24°. A rotating version is available that rotates over a range from -50° to +50°.



External Collimator with Rotation

4.9 Remote Customer Interface

A 37-pin Amphenol socket is provided on the modulator for interface to customers equipment. Signals include:

- External Trigger
- Emergency Off
- Remote Interlock
- Warning Lights
- Warning Alarm
- X-ray on Request
- Warm Up and Power On Status
- Fault Information and Reset

For a complete description of these signals, request document #100015302.



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CE Marking

All Linatron-M models are designed and manufactured in accordance with the Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive 89/336/EEC and Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC.

ETL Marking

All Linatron-M models conform to UL STD 61010A-1 and are certified to CSA 1010.1.

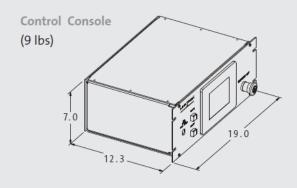
Quality Standard

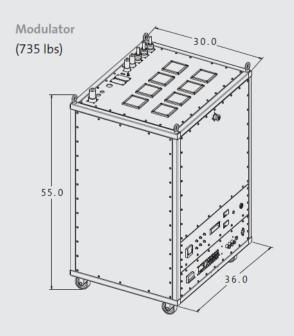
Varex Imaging Corporation, Las Vegas Facility, Quality Management Systems is registered to ISO 9001:2008.

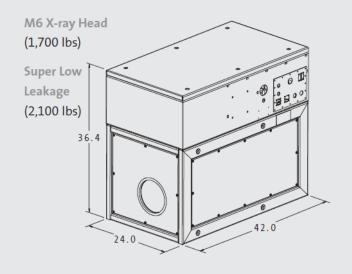


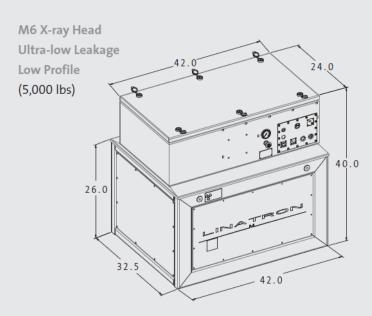
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5.0 Physical Description









* Dimensions are in inches.

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